SYLLABUS FOR THE SUBJECT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

PAPER: I POLITICAL SCIENCE: BASIC PRINCIPLES (Marks: 100)

PART: A Political Theory

This part of the course relates to the traits of political thought as presented historically by the Western and Muslim philosophers.

1. Western Political Thought: Plato; Aristotle; Machiavelli; Hobbes; Locke; Rousseau; Marxism; Leninism; Maoism

2. Muslim Political Thought: Al-Farabi; Al-Mawardi; Al-Ghazali; Tusi; Ibn-e-Khaldoon; Allama Iqbal

PART: B State and Individual

The Institution of State and its attributes for human welfare have been highlighted here.

3. Welfare State Perceptions: Western and Islamic

4. Basic Concepts: Sovereignty; Constitutionalism; Power Distribution; Law; Liberty; Equality; Rights and Duties

5. Modes of Participation:
   Demands; Decisions; Public Opinion;
   Political Parties; Pressure Groups; Representation

6. Institutions and Leadership:
   i) Legislature; Executive; Judiciary
   ii) Competing Elites: Political; Military; Bureaucratic

7. Forms of Government:
   Monarchy; Democracy; Dictatorship; Unitary; Federation; Confederation; Parliamentary; Presidential; Authoritarian
Taking contemporary state as a dynamic phenomenon, having its own system structures and assigned functions, a comparative analysis of some outstanding developed and developing state systems is made here. The emphasis is equally on Pakistan as an emerging political system of the world.

**PART: A Political Systems**

8. Concept of Political System: i) Easton on Behaviorism  
   ii) Almond on Functionalism  

9. Developed Political Systems: Main constitutional features of USA, UK, France and former USSR  

10. Developing Political Systems: Main constitutional features of Turkey, India and China.

**PART: B Pakistan**

11. Pakistan as a Nation-State: Rise of Muslim Nationalism in South Asia under the dynamic leaderships of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah  


**RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

Paper: I POLITICAL SCIENCE: BASIC PRINCIPLES  
Part: A Political Theory  

1. M.M. Sharif, History of Muslim Philosophy  
2. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam  
3. Haroon Khan Sherwani, Muslim Political Thought and Administration  
4. George H. Sabine, History of Political Thought  
5. Judd Harmon, Political Thought: From Plato to Present

Part: B Individual and State
6. Rodee and Anderson, *Introduction to Political Science*
7. Mazharul Haq, *Theory and Practice in Political Science*
8. Rosenthal, *Modern Islamic State*
9. Samuel Beer and Adam Ullam, *Patterns of Government*
10. V.O. Key, *Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups*
11. Earnest Barker, *Reflections on Government*

**Paper: II  COMPARE TIVE POLITICS**

**Part: A Political Systems: Developed and Developing**

12. Almond and Powell, *Comparative Politics*
13. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*
14. Roy C. Macridis, *Comparative Politics*
16. J. M. Coleman, *Political Institutions in Europe*
18. Thomas Patterson, *The American Democracy*

**Part: B  Pakistan**

19. Keith Callard, *Pakistan: A Political Study*
22. Lawrence Ziring, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*
23. G. W. Chaudhry, *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*
24. *Pakistan Historical Society, History of Pakistan*
25. Jamil-ud-Din Ahmad, *Speeches and Writings of M.A. Jinnah*
27. Mushtaq Ahmad, *Government and Politics in Pakistan*